

Abstract

Today, Nanotechnology is forerunner of world scientific movement. In agriculture ground, Nano-bio-fertilizers in breeding, soil fertility enhancement, and increase nutrition absorb by plant, decrease the need to use chemical fertilizers and save nature also cost reduction and increase function of production has a significant role. In order to evaluate chemical and Nano- bio-fertilizer effects on quality and quantity function of treatment sesame types in agriculture year 2014-2015 as smashed clusters and in map of complete random block with 3 repetition in research field of Agriculture college in Zabol University (Chah Nime). Main factor included 3 sesame varieties (Ardakan, Isfahan and Sistan native types). In subplots (100 percent of recommended volume of chemical fertilizers, 75 percent of recommended volume of chemical fertilizers + Nano- bio-fertilizer in 1,5 K.g.ha⁻¹ in hectare. 50 percent of recommended volume of chemical fertilizers + Nano- bio-fertilizer in 1,5 Kilo in hectare. 25 percent of recommended volume of chemical fertilizers + Nano- bio-fertilizer in 1,5 K.g. ha⁻¹ in hectare, use Nano-bio-fertilizer in 1,5 K.g.ha⁻¹ in hectare). Results showed using 100 percent of recommended volume of chemical fertilizer cause significant increase in height, Capsule numbers in plant, 1000-grain weight, grain performance, plant bio function and oil percent. Results of this examination indicated that grain number in Capsule, 1000-seed weight, grain performance, plant bio function, Chlorophyll, harvest index and protein in native Sistan plant showed significant increase. Results also showed most seed performance obtained mean with 1428/07 kilogram in hectare of native plant in Sistan. In addition, highest percent of oil obtained mean 55/8 percent from Isfahan and nitrogen chemical function obtained. According to results, it indicated if the aim of sesame cultivation was use of its oil; it is better to cultivate Isfahan type. However, if the aim of cultivation is seed performance and traditional consumption (produce Arde, Cookie and sugar Halva), Sistan type is better than two other types.

Key words:oil present,Sistan.Yield,Sesam, N fertilizer,bio fertilizer.



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