

Abstract

Interrelationship between urban and rural areas is spatial and geographical phenomena, and therefore understanding, explaining and exploring the ruling in interrelationships within ruling humans and the environment, geography is an issue of particular importance in the theoretical and practical. So, the role of these relations in development of rural and urban, knowing of economic and social-cultural and spatial are important. The interrelationship between urban and rural affected by decision and developmental policies, and change in a short time in quality and quantity. Subsidieson projects including the development of policies that seem, to implement changes at the rural-urban relations. Some evidence suggests that the implementation of the first phase of targeting subsidies designs, patterns, shapes and nature of the relationship between urban and rural areas in different aspects of economic, social, cultural and spatial - temporal changes and the transformation has been remarkable. One question is With doing of Subsidieson projects, relations between rural and urban in social, economic and spatial changed. This research, evaluate the social and economic and spatial on rural –urban relations in Shib Ab part of zabol. Data gathered in two ways (using historical sources and documents and research papers) and interviews and structured questionnaires. Sample size is 368 questionnaires according Cochran's and 64 village of 50 households was selected. Mohammad Abad is located 15KM with 1.70 have the most social and economic and spatial. The results of analysis of Chi-square test and one-sample T-test revealed Subsidieson lead to decrease in economic relations with mean 3.19, reduction in the level and type of economic relations with mean 2.97, and increased social and spatial interrelationship, spatial averaging 3/07 in rural of Shib Ab is the city of Zabol. The significant level of 0.0001 can be argued that there is an agreement between hypotheses.

Key words: analysis, Targeted subsidies plan, design Subsidieson, interrelationship of urban and rural, Shib Ab part of zabol



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