

**Abstract:**

Social inevitable development include different aspects of society such as poem and literature. At the beginning of twenty century, different countries in the world, especially developing countries feel new needs and these needs are shown in the prose and verses literature of these countries. At the beginning of this century two countries, Iran and Lebanon had a political and social in commons, therefore the contemporaneous poet of the two countries should be responsible for human social problems and put this themes in its purports, and introduce the poets who try hard for solving the society problems and the image of the social concept. The most prominent Iranian and Lebanon's poet's which move in this situation are Rashid Salim Al-khori (1887-1984) and Iraj Mirza (1874-1926). Both of them lived in two different society with similar social conditions and because of this factor their poet portrayed their social problems. And the expressing of feeling in their poet is about social emotions instead of personal emotion. According to comparative literature of American academy, the poet of these two poets in the area of thought theory, especially the social thought can be considered .this query after survey on the common social Background will come to the result that the social elements such as freedom, home, fight against Colonialism, cruelty. Women, poverty and literacy are the axle of their poems, just with this deference that in contrast to the language of Rashid Salim khoris. Iraj mirza poems are more irony than

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