

## **Abstract**

In the current situation and even in relatively far future the existence of unofficial parts even in its reprehensible dimensions such as street peddler, smuggling of goods in and out of borders and ... are unavoidable, and even it is increasing. These jobs don't require skills and high literacy and even if official jobs are provided because of lack of expertise individuals cannot work in these jobs. This research aims to examine the affective factors on unofficial jobs and underground economy and the effects of these kinds of jobs on rural areas of Nimrooz city. Data collections are two types: documentary - libraries, questionnaire and field studies. The study population of some villages of Nimrooz city and samples are selected randomly and data analysis is conducted through SPSS software. According to the results of Friedman test and significant level 0.677 obtained from ArcGIS10 local software, economic factors cause to individuals tendency to unofficial jobs. Also according to the findings of research between economic indicators of Hossein Abad Khaje and Pelgak with an average of 3.21, 2.22 respectively and between social indicators of Hossein Abad Khaje and Piran with an average of 4.01, 2.01 have the highest and lowest weight. Overall the results of research show that unofficial jobs caused the improvement of economic situation in rural areas of study.

**Key words:** unofficial jobs, underground economy, rural areas, Nimrooz



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**The thesis Submitted for the Degree of M.Sc (in the field of  
Geography and Rural Planning)**

**Analysis of the Impact of Informal Jobs and  
Underground Economy in Rural Areas  
Nimrooz Town**

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**2016**